

Warm-up

1. Find the amplitude, period and frequency for the following:

$$Y = 3 \sin|x|$$

$$\text{Amplitude} = |a| = 3$$

$$\text{Period} = 2\pi/|b| = 2\pi/1 = 2\pi$$

$$\text{Frequency} = 1/\text{period} = \frac{1}{2\pi}$$

2. Suppose you are drawing a card from a standard 52 card deck and are choosing either a spade or a jack. What is the probability of drawing a spade or a jack?

$$\frac{13}{52} + \frac{4}{52} - \frac{1}{52} = \frac{16}{52} = \frac{4}{13}$$

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Find the amplitude, period, frequency, phase shift and vertical shift for the following:

$$Y = 2 \cos x - 4$$

$$a \cos(Bx + c) - D$$

$$\text{Amplitude} = |a| = 2$$

$$\text{Period} = 2\pi/|b| = 2\pi$$

$$\text{Frequency} = 1/\text{period} = \frac{1}{2\pi}$$

$$\text{Phase Shift} = -c/|b| = \text{none}$$

$$\text{Vertical Shift} = \text{down } 4 \quad -4$$

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Find the amplitude, period, frequency and phase shift for the following:

$$Y = 2 \cos(x + \pi) + 5$$

$$\text{Amplitude} = |a| = 2$$

$$\text{Period} = 2\pi/|b| = 2\pi$$

$$\text{Frequency} = 1/\text{period} = \frac{1}{2\pi}$$

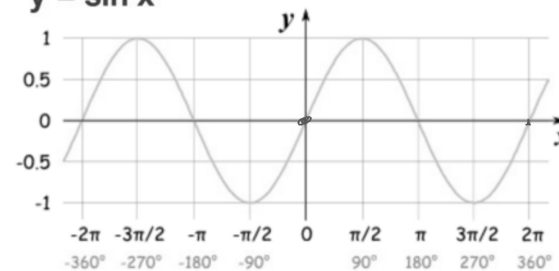
$$\text{Phase Shift} = -c/|b| = -\pi$$

$$\text{Vertical Shift} = \text{up } 5$$

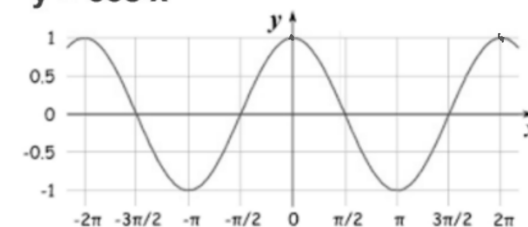
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Graphing Sine and Cosine

$$y = \sin x$$

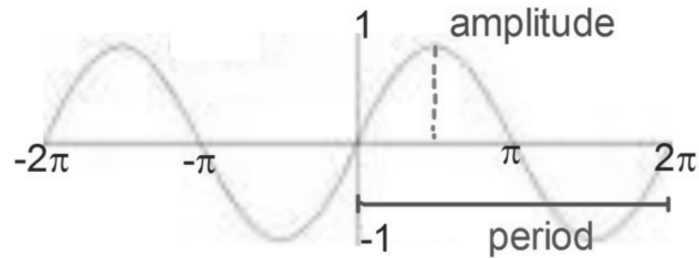


$$y = \cos x$$



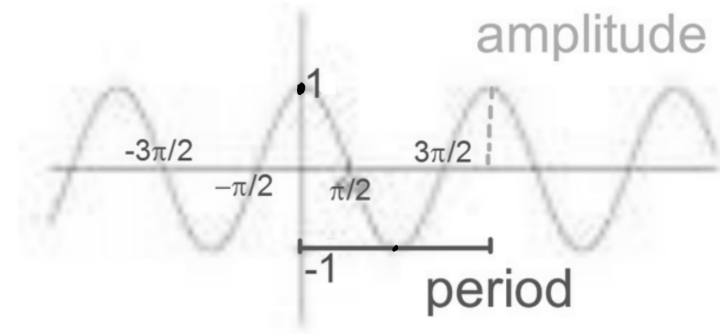
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Sine Graph



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Cosine Graph



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To Graph Sine & Cosine:

- Identify the amplitude, period, frequency, phase shift and vertical shift
- Start graph from the origin
- Amplitude - to plot the first point
- Period - how far the graph has to go
- Frequency - how many points must be graphed
- Phase shift - how far left or right from the original points must the new set of points be shifted
- Vertical shift – how far up or down from the original points must the new set of points be graphed

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