

## AP Calculus Exponents & Rational Expressions Review

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Another way to write  $(a^{-1} + b^{-1})^{-1}$  is
2. If  $f(x) = (x^0 + x^{\frac{1}{2}})^{-2}$ , find  $f(9)$ .
3. If  $f(x) = x^0 + x^{\frac{2}{3}} + x^{-\frac{2}{3}}$ , find  $f(8)$ .
4. Solve algebraically for  $x$ :  $16^{2x+3} = 64^{x+2}$
5. If  $x$  is a positive integer,  $4x^{\frac{1}{2}}$  is equivalent to
6. The expression  $\frac{3^{\frac{1}{3}}}{3^{-\frac{2}{3}}}$  is equivalent to
7. The expression  $b^{-\frac{2}{3}}$ ,  $b > 0$ , is equivalent to
8. When simplified, the expression  $(\sqrt[3]{m^4})(m^{-\frac{1}{2}})$  is equivalent to
9. The expression  $x^{-\frac{2}{5}}$  is equivalent to
10. Re-write the expression  $x^{n+1} + 2x$  in an equivalent form by "undoing" the law(s) of exponents
11. Re-write the expression  $2x^{n-1} - 6x$  in an equivalent form by "undoing" the law(s) of exponents
12. Simplify:  $\frac{7x - 7y}{14x}$
13. The expression  $\frac{(b^{2n+1})^3}{b^n \cdot b^{4n+3}}$  is equivalent to
14. Simplify:  $\frac{\frac{4^{x+1}}{2^{-x}} - 8^x}{2^{3x+2}}$
15.  $\frac{x^{2a}}{x^{2b}}$  is equivalent to which expression?  
 A.  $x^{2b-2a}$    B.  $x^{2a+2b}$    C.  $x^{2a-2b}$    D.  $x^{a/b}$
16. Simplify:  $\frac{x}{2} + \frac{x}{3}$
17. Simplify:  $\frac{24b^3 - 8b^2}{-8b^2}$
18. Simplify:  $(a^{n+1})^5$
19. Simplify:  $\frac{-3x}{8} \div \frac{6x}{-16x}$
20. Simplify:  $\frac{a-4}{2a-8}$
21. Solve for  $k$ :  $\frac{k^2 - 16}{k - 4} = 0$
22. Simplify:  $\frac{b^2 - 25}{b^2 - 7b + 10}$
23. The expression  $\frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{x}}$  is equivalent to:  
 A.  $\frac{3x+6}{x+5}$   
 B.  $\frac{x+5}{x+2}$   
 C.  $\frac{x^2-25}{x^2-25}$   
 D.  $\frac{3x+4}{7} - \frac{4}{x}$
24. Simplify:  $\frac{3x+6}{x+5}$
25. Simplify:  $\frac{3x+4}{7} - \frac{4}{x}$
26. Simplify:  $\frac{5x}{x-1} - \frac{2x}{x-2}$